

|  |   |                            |   |                |
|--|---|----------------------------|---|----------------|
|  |   |                            |   | GRADO<br>SEXTO |
|  | Material de apoyo<br>Profesor: Miguel Ángel,<br>Hernández<br><br>-----<br><b>AREA: INGLES</b> | <b>PRESENTE<br/>SIMPLE</b> | Entregar en hojas y<br>hacer sustentación<br>escrita. |                |

**Desempeños:**

- Identifica la estructura del presente simple y expresa oraciones cortas utilizando elementos de la misma, tales como descripciones físicas, miembros de la familia o expresiones de tiempo.
- Demuestra el uso de los adjetivos (Adjectives) describiendo personas, lugares y cosas que le son familiares
- Lea atentamente el texto.
- Escriba los datos más importantes en su agenda o libreta de apuntes.
- Responda los ejercicios que se proponen.

## 1. PRESENTE SIMPLE

Normalmente se utiliza para hablar de acciones habituales, pero en ocasiones puede tener sentido de futuro.

### 1.1. Afirmativa

I            work  
You        work  
He / she / it    **works**  
We        work  
You        work  
They      work

**1.1.1. He/she/it :** Sólo la tercera persona del singular (he/she/it) es diferente de las demás, ya que se le añade “-s”.

**1.1.2.** Existen verbos a los que se añade “-es” en lugar de “-s”:

- do - □ does.

- go - goes

-s pass - □ passes

-ch watch - watches

-sh wash - □ washes

-x mix - □ mixes

-z buzz - □ buzzes

**1.1.3.** La terminación es “-ies” cuando un verbo acaba en “consonante + y”. La “y” se convierte en “i” y se añade “-es”:

- study - □ studies

- carry - □ carries

## 1.2. Negación

forma completa

forma contraída

I do not work

I don't work

You do not work

You don't work

He / she / it **does** not work

He / she /it **doesn't work**

We do not work

We don't work

You do not work

You don't work

They do not work

They don't work

## 1.3. Interrogación

respuesta breve +

respuesta breve -

Do I work? Yes, I do

No, I don't

Do you work? Yes, you do

No, you don't

**Does** he / she / it work? Yes, he / she / it **does**.

No, he / she / it **doesn't**

Do we work? Yes, we do

No, we don't

Do you work? Yes, you do

No, you don't

Do they work? Yes, they do

No, they don't

## 2. PRESENTE SIMPLE 2 (PRESENTE HISTÓRICO, FUTURO)

Además de para expresar acciones cotidianas o verdades universales, el presente simple se utiliza también en otros casos:

### □ 2.1. Presente simple con valor de futuro.

Utilizamos el presente simple para hablar de hechos futuros que dependen de algún horario o programa, pero no para hablar de planes personales o predicciones. También es posible utilizar el futuro con *will* en estos casos, ejemplos:

- *The train to Norfolk leaves from platform 7 in 10 minutes.*
- *The next conference takes place in the other building.*
- *They arrive before lunch tomorrow and catch the last bus.*

### 2.2. Presente histórico

El presente simple se puede utilizar para hablar de hechos pasados. En estos casos, el presente confiere una sensación de realidad y cercanía a los hechos narrados, ejemplos:

- *Christopher Columbus discovers America by mistake in 1492.*
- *She was very late and then she tells me she must leave early because she has to work the next day.*

## VOCABULARIO

|            |             |                   |                 |
|------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Panadería  | Baker       | Optica            | Optician        |
| Peluquería | Hairdresser | Farmacia          | Pharmacy        |
| Frutería   | Greengrocer | Gasolinera        | gas station     |
| Taller     | Workshop    | Quiosco           | Newsstand       |
| Cafetería  | Snack-bar   | Discoteca         | Disco           |
| Joyería    | Jeweller    | Hospital          | Hospital        |
| Carnicería | Butcher     | Pastelería        | Pastery         |
| Banco      | Bank        | Ferretería        | hardware store  |
| Iglesia    | Church      | Supermercado      | Supermarket     |
| Juguetería | Toyshop     | Tienda de ropa    | Clothes shop    |
| Librería   | Bookshop    | Anticuario        | Antique shop    |
| Zapatería  | Shoe shop   | Tienda de muebles | Furniture place |

## VERBOS

| <b>Infinitivo/Presente</b> | <b>Significado</b>        | <b>Forma pasada</b> | <b>Participio</b> |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| To notice                  | Observar                  | noticed             | noticed           |
| To bend                    | Doblar                    | bent                | Bent              |
| To grieve                  | estar afligido            | grieved             | grieved           |
| To keep asking             | preguntar con insistencia | kept asking         | Kept asking       |
| To bet                     | Apostar                   | betted / bet        | betted / bet      |
| To bid                     | Ordenar                   | bade                | bidden            |
| To bid                     | Pujar                     | bid                 | Bid               |

|          |         |       |        |
|----------|---------|-------|--------|
| To bind  | Atar    | bound | bound  |
| To bite  | Morder  | bit   | Bitten |
| To bleed | Sangrar | bled  | Bled   |
| To blow  | Soplar  | blew  | Blown  |
| To break | Romper  | broke | broken |

### 3. EJERCICIOS

#### Simple Present (interrogative)

##### 1. Write questions as in the example.

1. *You / speak English. Do you speak English?*
2. She / work hard.
3. They / have dinner at eight
4. Jill and Tom / study at university
5. You / do your homework every day
6. John / watch TV after dinner.
7. He / wash the car at the weekend.
8. Her friends / live in London.
9. You / have any brothers or sisters.
10. Your friends / go to the cinema very often.

##### 2. Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

1. .... she take her gog for a walk in the morning?
2. .... your friend Paul work in the shop over there?

3. .... they know the answers to the exam?
4. .... your parents know that you smoke?
5. .... Bill teach maths?
6. Where ..... your sister live?
7. What time ..... the lessons finish?
8. .... you go to the coast in summer?
9. .... it rain very often in Ireland?
10. Why ..... they ask so many questions in class?

**3. Write short answers to these questions (yes, I do / no, I don't / yes, she does / no, she doesn't, ....)**

1. Do you speak French? .....
2. Does your mother like chocolate? .....
3. Do you study a lot? .....
4. Do you usually watch TV at night? .....
5. Do you play a musical instrument? .....
6. Does your father work? .....
7. Do you go to the cinema? .....
8. Does your best friend study? .....
9. Does it rain a lot in Africa? .....
10. Do you live in a flat? .....