



GUÍA	OUR BEAUTIFUL NATURAL WORLD	
ASIGNATURA	INGLES	
GRADO	SEVENTH 7°	
PERIODO ACADÉMICO	THIRD TERM 3RD	
DOCENTE	ESPERANZA ACOSTA - JM	MARYBELL PARRA - JT
DESEMPEÑO DEL PERIODO	REALIZA CAMPAÑAS DE CONCIENCIA MEDIOAMBIENTAL EMPLEANDO EXSTRUCTURAS DE PRESENTE Y PASADO SIMPLE Y EL MODAL SHOULD, REFLEXIONANDO SOBRE EL CUIDADO DEL MEDIO AMBIENTE	
INDICACIONES GENERALES:	TRABAJAR DE MANERA INDIVIDUAL. LEER COMPLETAMENTE LAS INDICACIONES. DESARROLLAR TOTALMENTE LOS EJERCICIOS. EMPELAR DICCIONARIO, JAMÁS TRADUCTOR.	

## Past Tense Verbs

Spelling Rules	Examples
Ending in <b>e</b> add <b>d</b>	live – lived stare – stared
Ending in <b>vowel + y</b> add <b>ed</b>	stay – stayed play – played
Ending in <b>consonant + y</b> change <b>y to i</b> and add <b>ed</b>	try – tried carry – carried
One syllable, single vowel and ending in single consonant <b>double</b> the final consonant and add <b>ed</b>	nod – nodded rip – ripped

### Complete the sentence with past tense verb

1. Yesterday I watched a movie with my friends.
2. My brother and I \_\_\_\_\_ tennis last week.
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ the new burger.
4. My mom \_\_\_\_\_ the plants yesterday.
5. She \_\_\_\_\_ at me because I \_\_\_\_\_ her.
6. They \_\_\_\_\_ a lot in class.
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ the car.
8. The birthday party was great! I really \_\_\_\_\_ it.
9. Everyone \_\_\_\_\_ for our classmate.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ at the sad movie.
11. Yuna \_\_\_\_\_ my gift for her.
12. We \_\_\_\_\_ the picnic all the way to the park.

### Complete with a "Yes" answer for ✓ and a "No" answer for ✗

- ✗ 1. Did you cook yesterday? No I didn't cook yesterday
- ✓ 2. Did you rip the paper? \_\_\_\_\_
- ✗ 3. Did you play games with your family? \_\_\_\_\_
- ✓ 4. Did you watch TV? \_\_\_\_\_
- ✓ 5. Did you carry it by yourself? \_\_\_\_\_
- ✗ 6. Did you live in Canada? \_\_\_\_\_

## DAR CONSEJOS

### Should– **shouldn't**

❖ Should: **deberias**.....



You should **wear a helmet**

❖ Shouldn't: **No deberias**.....




You shouldn't **watch too much TV.**

## SHOULD or SHOULDN'T

- She has flu. She ..... stay at home.
- He has backache. He ..... carry heavy things.
- She has a headache. She ..... take painkiller.
- Steve has stomachache. He ..... drink lemon and mint tea.
- You have runny nose. You ..... blow your nose.
- Daisy has dirty hands. She ..... wash her hands.
- My brother has toothache. He ..... eat candies.
- Jennifer has a broken arm. She ..... play volleyball.
- He feels tired. He ..... have a rest.
- Caroline has a sore throat. She ..... go to a doctor.
- She has measles. She ..... go to school.
- He has a cough. He ..... drink cold drinks.
- She has toothache. She ..... go to a dentist.
- Matt is fat. He ..... eat junk food.
- Alice has cold. She ..... have a rest.
- She has headache. She ..... take medicine.

# OBLIGACIONES - PROHIBICIONES

✓ <b>MUST</b>	<b>MUSTN'T</b> ✗
 → She <b>MUST</b> be in bed because she has the flu.	 → Peter <b>MUSTN'T</b> sleep during the class.
 → Jack <b>MUST</b> brush his teeth before going to bed.	 → You <b>MUSTN'T</b> smoke.
<b>✓ Obligation</b> <b>✓ Strong advice</b>	<b>✓ Prohibition</b>

SUPPORT VIDEO



## MUST vs MUSTN'T

SCHOOL ZONE



- a. You mustn't stop.
- b. You must stop.
- c. You must slow down.



- a. You mustn't enter.
- b. You must park.
- c. You mustn't drop litter.

- a. You mustn't enter.
- b. You must enter.
- c. You must slow down.



- a. You mustn't park here.
- b. You must stop.
- c. You mustn't slow down.



- a. You must stop and wait.
- b. You must go
- c. You must slow down



- a. You mustn't go.
- b. Cyclists mustn't ride here.
- c. Pedestrians mustn't enter.

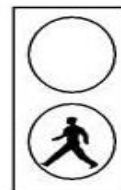
- a. You mustn't walk.
- b. You mustn't turn right.
- c. You mustn't turn left.



- a. You mustn't stop.
- b. You must go.
- c. You must stop and wait.



- a. You mustn't smoke.
- b. You mustn't drop litter.
- c. You must cross the street.



- a. Cyclists mustn't go.
- b. Motorists mustn't go.
- c. Pedestrians must go.

- a. You must stop
- b. You mustn't eat or drink.
- c. You mustn't park here.



- a. It's a zebra-crossing.
- b. It isn't a crosswalk.
- c. Pedestrians mustn't walk.



- a. You mustn't wait.
- b. You mustn't make a U-turn.
- c. You must slow down.

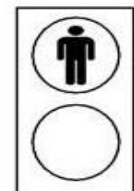


- a. You mustn't drop litter.
- b. You mustn't fight.
- c. You mustn't run.

- a. You must stop.
- b. You mustn't turn left.
- c. You mustn't take photos.



- a. You must park.
- b. You must walk.
- c. Pedestrians must wait.



- a. You mustn't left.
- b. You mustn't turn right.
- c. You must slow down.



- a. You must swim.
- b. You must walk.
- c. You mustn't swim here..

- a. You must stop.
- b. You must slow down
- c. You must go.



- a. You mustn't catch fish.
- b. You must fasten your seatbelt.
- c. You must slow down.



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# HAVE TO / DON'T HAVE TO

## HOW TO USE IT

Use **have to** when you think it is necessary to do something or are obliged to do it. In negative sentences it means it is not necessary to do it.

### EXAMPLES

- I **have to** do my homework
- You **don't have to** work tomorrow.
- Sandra **has to** go to the dentist's.
- She **doesn't have to** go now.

## STRUCTURE

### AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

I/you/we/they have to work

HE/SHE/IT has to work

### NEGATIVE SENTENCES

 Use **don't** or **doesn't**

I/you/we/they don't have to work

HE/SHE/IT doesn't have to work

### INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES

 Use **do** or **does**

**Do** I/you/we/they **have to** work? Yes, I do. No, I don't

**Does** HE/SHE/IT **have to** work? Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.

### WH-QUESTIONS

**What do** you **have to** do tomorrow? I **have to** work.

**What does** she **have to** do tonight? She **has to** do her homework.



## EXERCISE ONE

 Fill the gaps with HAVE TO/DON'T HAVE TO/HAS TO/DOESN'T HAVE TO

- Mary can't go to the cinema. She \_\_\_\_\_ look after her sister tonight.
- My parents can't go to Italy. They \_\_\_\_\_ work this summer.
- My friends \_\_\_\_\_ get up early tomorrow because it's Sunday.
- Caroline \_\_\_\_\_ clean her car today because it's raining.
- Children \_\_\_\_\_ work. First they have to go to school.
- Sorry, I can't come tomorrow. I \_\_\_\_\_ go to the doctor's.
- Peter \_\_\_\_\_ read a lot of books because he's studying literature.
- That woman \_\_\_\_\_ carry all those bags. Her husband can help her.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ get up early tomorrow if you want to be there at seven.
- My father is an import-export manager. He \_\_\_\_\_ travel a lot.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ do the ironing. I'll do it for you. I love ironing.
- Teresa can't see very well so she \_\_\_\_\_ wear glasses.

## EXERCISE 2

 Make sentences explain what Lisa and Tim **have to** or **don't have to** do.

ACTIVITIES	LISA	TOM
1-Make a cake	Yes	No
2-Do the homework	Yes	Yes
3-Wash the car	No	Yes
4-Walk the dog	Yes	No
5-Study history	No	Yes
6-Set the table	No	No
7-Cut the grass	No	Yes
8-Tidy the bedroom	Yes	Yes

Example: Lisa **has to** make a cake.

- Tom \_\_\_\_\_ wash the car.  
 Lisa and Tom \_\_\_\_\_ do the homework.  
 Tom \_\_\_\_\_ walk the dog.  
 Lisa \_\_\_\_\_ study history.  
 Tom \_\_\_\_\_ study history.  
 Lisa and Tom \_\_\_\_\_ set the table.  
 Lisa \_\_\_\_\_ cut the grass.  
 Lisa \_\_\_\_\_ wash the car.  
 Tom \_\_\_\_\_ cut the grass.  
 Tom \_\_\_\_\_ make a cake.  
 Tom \_\_\_\_\_ tidy the bedroom.  
 Lisa \_\_\_\_\_ make a cake.

### Match the pictures to the activities



# CAN/CAN'T/COULD/COULDN'T

Match the correct answer to the picture

## CAN

Ability  
Permission  
I can speak English  
You can use my car

## CAN'T

Inability  
You can't borrow my car.

## COULD/COULDN'T

Past ability  
Polite question  
When I was young I couldn't skate.  
When I young I could run very fast.  
Could I have a glass of water please?



- 1.- Sue \_\_\_\_\_ carry her piggy bank yesterday. It was too heavy.
- 2.- Marc and Mary \_\_\_\_\_ go on vacation last year.
- 3.- Mary \_\_\_\_\_ cook very well. Today she is baking a turkey.
- 4.- John \_\_\_\_\_ study well when there is a lot of noise.
- 5.- John \_\_\_\_\_ ride his bike everyday. He has a very good bike
- 6.- Mother Theresa \_\_\_\_\_ do everything she wanted to, but she certainly helped a lot of people.
- 7.- Last week the judge told the man that he \_\_\_\_\_ be released with \$2,000 bail.
- 8.- The builder \_\_\_\_\_ work everyday except on Sundays.
- 9.- Mary \_\_\_\_\_ feed her son cereal. He is allergic to it.
- 10.- We \_\_\_\_\_ go to the beach last Monday, but we \_\_\_\_\_ today.
- 11.- Sue \_\_\_\_\_ complete the accounting last week because she was sick.
- 12.- \_\_\_\_\_ you please lend me \$10, asked Mary.
- 13.- Yesterday, the teacher told the students that they \_\_\_\_\_ have an extra 5 minutes for recess.
- 14.- During his last visit the dentist told John that he \_\_\_\_\_ fix his teeth unless he paid him first.
- 15.- \_\_\_\_\_ I please have a sticker for getting an A+?



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Unscramble the sentence Hint: When I was

# QUESTION WORDS IN ENGLISH



## Who




- Ask about person
- Who is that woman?

## Where

- Asking in or at what place or position
- Where do you live? 
- Where are my boots?

## When

- Asking about time, occasion, moment
- When can I see you? 
- When did you last see him?

## Why

- Asking for a reason, explanation

- Why were you late?
- Why was he late?



## What

- Asking for a specific thing, object

- What's the matter?
- What time is it?



## How

- Asking for a way, manner, form

- How does it work?
- How do you go to school?



## Which

- Asking about choice

- Which is better exercise – swimming or tennis?
- Which of the applicants has got the job?



## How many

- Asking about quantity
- Used with countable nouns

- How many people were there?



## How often

- Asking about frequency





- How often do you go swimming?



# Grammar Meets Conversation: Wh-questions (1)

Step 1 : Complete the questions with the correct question words.  
 Step 2 : Interview a friend using your questions. Record the answers.  
 Step 3 : Tell the class some things about the person you interviewed.



<p>1. .... do you live?</p> <p>a. Who b. When c. Where d. How long</p> 	<p>2. .... have you lived there?</p> <p>a. Why b. When c. Where d. How long</p> 	<p>3. .... do you live with?</p> <p>a. Who b. When c. Where d. How much</p> 	<p>4. .... people are there in your family?</p> <p>a. How much b. How many c. How long d. Which</p> 
<p>5. .... do you get to school?</p> <p>a. Who b. How c. Where d. How often</p> 	<p>6. .... 's your mother's name?</p> <p>a. Who b. When c. What d. Why</p> 	<p>7. .... is your birthday?</p> <p>a. Who b. When c. Where d. How many</p> 	<p>8. .... do you do on your birthday?</p> <p>a. Who b. What c. Where d. Why</p> 
<p>9. .... are your hobbies?</p> <p>a. What b. Why c. When d. How many</p> 	<p>10. .... 's your phone number?</p> <p>a. What b. Which c. Where d. How much</p> 	<p>11. .... 's your email address?</p> <p>a. Who b. What c. Where d. How long</p> 	<p>12. .... are you?</p> <p>a. How long b. How high c. How tall d. How much</p> 
<p>13. .... do you go to the cinema?</p> <p>a. Who b. When c. How many d. How often</p> 	<p>14. .... do you usually do on Sundays?</p> <p>a. Who b. When c. What d. How long</p> 	<p>15. .... colour do you like most? Red or green?</p> <p>a. Why b. Where c. Which d. How many</p> 	<p>16. .... teeth do you have?</p> <p>a. How many b. How long c. How much d. How often</p> 
<p>17. .... cousins do you have?</p> <p>a. How long b. How many c. How much d. How tall</p> 	<p>18. .... do you live from here?</p> <p>a. How long b. How close c. How much d. How far</p> 	<p>19. .... does a cinema ticket cost?</p> <p>a. How many b. How long c. How much d. How often</p> 	<p>20. .... did this interview take?</p> <p>a. Where b. When c. How much d. How long</p> 

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## Comparative Superlative Irregulars

tall	→ taller	→ the tallest	Good → better → the best
short	→ shorter	→ the shortest	Bad → worse → the worst
nice	→ nicer	→ the nicest	many → more → the most
big	→ bigger	→ the biggest	much → more → the most
hot	→ hotter	→ the hottest	far → farther → the farthest
funny	→ funnier	→ the funniest	→ further → the furthest
expensive	→ more expensive	→ the most expensive	
interesting	→ more interesting	→ the most interesting	

# COMPARATIVES - SUPERLATIVES

1-SUMMER IS \_\_\_\_\_  
(HOT) THAN  
WINTER



2-A TURTLE IS \_\_\_\_\_  
(SLOW)  
THAN A RABBIT



3-MATHS IS THE \_\_\_\_\_  
(DIFFICULT) SUBJECT  
OF ALL



4-YOUR CHRISTMAS  
TREE IS \_\_\_\_\_  
(TALL) THAN MINE



5-A CAR IS \_\_\_\_\_  
(EXPENSIVE)  
THAN A BIKE



6-SUMMER IS THE \_\_\_\_\_  
(HOT)  
SEASON OF ALL



7-THE PLANE IS  
THE \_\_\_\_\_(FAST)  
MEANS OF  
TRANSPORT



8-MY HOUSE IS \_\_\_\_\_  
(SMALL) THAN YOUR  
HOUSE



9-SALLY IS THE \_\_\_\_\_  
(GOOD) STUDENT IN  
MY CLASS



10- MY COUSIN,  
MELISA, IS THE \_\_\_\_\_  
(YOUNG) GIRL IN  
MY FAMILY



11-READING A BOOK  
IS \_\_\_\_\_  
(INTERESTING)  
THAN WATCHING  
T.V.



12-TOM'S EXAM  
WAS \_\_\_\_\_(BAD)  
THAN PAM'S EXAM



13-MY CAT IS \_\_\_\_\_  
(THIN) THAN  
YOUR CAT



14-FEBRUARY IS  
THE \_\_\_\_\_(SHORT)  
MONTH OF THE YEAR





ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS  
NATURAL RESOURCES

ACTIVIDADES

AUTOEVALUACIÓN